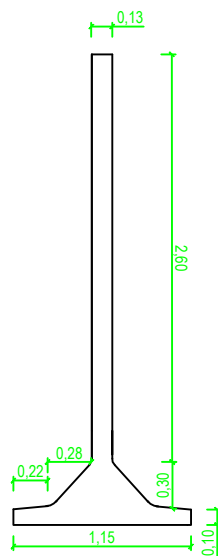
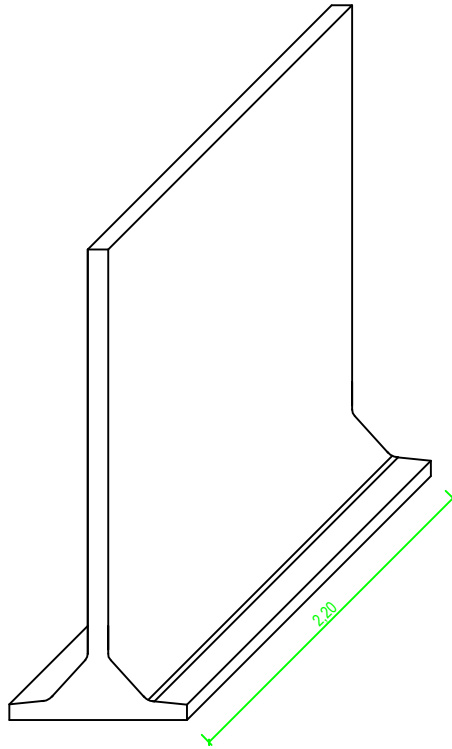


SEPARADOR AGRÍCOLA



PESO: 3.200 KG